

Prüfung (2023.4.14)

Thm (Levi, MCT)

$$0 \leq f_k \uparrow f \text{ a.e.} \Rightarrow \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E f_k d\mu = \int_E f d\mu$$

Pf Zunächst  $E = \mathbb{R}^n$  (w/  $f_k \cdot \chi_E$  statt  $f_k$ )

Zunächst  $f_k \uparrow f$  pointwise

$$\Rightarrow \int f_k d\mu \uparrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k d\mu \uparrow \infty \text{ (oder } +\infty)$$

Case 1  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k d\mu = +\infty$

Prüfung

Case 2  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k d\mu < +\infty$

$$f_k \leq f \Rightarrow \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k d\mu \leq \int f d\mu$$

Claim  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k d\mu \geq \int f d\mu$

$\forall \varphi$  simple,  $0 \leq \varphi \leq f$

$\forall \alpha$  with  $0 < \alpha < 1$

$$\sqrt{\quad} \quad E_k \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \{ f_k \geq \alpha \varphi \}, \quad k=1, 2, \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow E_k \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\sqrt{\quad} \quad \varphi \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{j=1}^N a_j \chi_{F_j} \quad (\text{非負の定数})$$

測度の連続性  
 $\Rightarrow$

$$\sum_{j=1}^N a_j m(E_k \cap F_j) \rightarrow \sum_{j=1}^N a_j m(F_j)$$

$$\text{i.e.} \quad \int_{E_k} \varphi \, dm \rightarrow \int \varphi \, dm$$

as  $k \rightarrow \infty$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(ii)} \quad \int f_k \, dm &\geq \int_{E_k} f_k \, dm \\ &\geq \int_{E_k} \alpha \varphi \, dm \\ &= \alpha \int_{E_k} \varphi \, dm \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, dm &\geq \alpha \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_{E_k} \varphi \, dm \\ &= \alpha \int \varphi \, dm \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha \rightarrow 1^- \Rightarrow \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu \geq \int \varphi \, d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu \geq \int f \, d\mu.$$

Thm (Fatou's Lemma)

if  $f_k \geq 0, k=1, 2, \dots$  on  $E$

$$\int_E \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k \, d\mu \leq \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E f_k \, d\mu$$

Pf  $\forall k,$

$$\inf_{j \geq k} f_j \leq f_i, \quad \forall i \geq k$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall i \geq k, \quad \int_E \inf_{j \geq k} f_j \, d\mu \leq \int_E f_i \, d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_E \underbrace{\inf_{j \geq k} f_j}_{\text{increasing}} \, d\mu \leq \inf_{i \geq k} \int_E f_i \, d\mu \quad (*)$$

increasing

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow \int_E \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k \, d\mu &= \int_E \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \inf_{j \geq k} f_j \, d\mu \\
 &\stackrel{\text{MCT}}{=} \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E \inf_{j \geq k} f_j \, d\mu \\
 &\stackrel{\text{by } (*)}{\leq} \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \inf_{i \geq k} \int_E f_i \, d\mu \\
 &= \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E f_k \, d\mu
 \end{aligned}$$

HW:  $\{f_k\}_{k=1}^{\infty} \subset \mathcal{F}(\mathcal{X})$ :  $f_k, k=1, 2, \dots \not\equiv \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \eta(i)$ , s.t.

(i)  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k \not\equiv \text{te}$

(ii)  $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E f_k \, d\mu \not\equiv \text{te}$

(iii)  $\int_E \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k \, d\mu < \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E f_k \, d\mu$

Rmk: Fatou  $\Rightarrow$  MCT

$$f_k \uparrow f \Rightarrow \int f_k \, d\mu \leq \int f \, d\mu, \forall k$$

$$\Rightarrow \limsup_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu \leq \int f \, d\mu$$

$$\vec{11} \text{ Fatou} \Rightarrow \int f \, d\mu \leq \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu = \int f \, d\mu$$

Prop (linearity)

Let  $f, g \geq 0$   $\vec{11}$ ,  $\alpha, \beta \geq 0$ .

$$\int (\alpha f + \beta g) \, d\mu = \alpha \int f \, d\mu + \beta \int g \, d\mu$$

Pf  $\int \alpha f \, d\mu = \alpha \int f \, d\mu$   $\vec{12}$

$\vec{13}$   $\vec{14}$   $\vec{15}$   $\rightarrow \int (f+g) \, d\mu = \int f \, d\mu + \int g \, d\mu$

$\exists \varphi_k \geq 0$  simple s.t.  $\varphi_k \nearrow f$

$\exists \psi_k \geq 0$  simple, s.t.  $\psi_k \nearrow g$

MCT  $\Rightarrow \int (f+g) \, d\mu = \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int (\varphi_k + \psi_k) \, d\mu$   
 $= \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \left( \int \varphi_k \, d\mu + \int \psi_k \, d\mu \right)$   
 $= \int f \, d\mu + \int g \, d\mu$

Prop (逐项积分)

$$f_k \geq 0, k=1, 2, \dots \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$f = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} f_k \Rightarrow \int f \, d\mu = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int f_k \, d\mu$$

(a.e.  $\mathbb{R}^n$ )

Pf  $\forall N,$

$$\int \left( \sum_{k=1}^N f_k \right) d\mu = \sum_{k=1}^N \int f_k \, d\mu$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{iii}} \sum_{k=1}^N f_k \nearrow f$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{MCT}} \int f \, d\mu = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int f_k \, d\mu$$

Def  $\exists E \subset \mathbb{R}^n \in \mathcal{A}, f \in E \perp \mathbb{R}$

如  $\int_E f^+ \, d\mu$  和  $\int_E f^- \, d\mu$  中至少

有一个有限,  $\int_E f^- \, d\mu$

$$\int_E f \, d\mu \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \int_E f^+ \, d\mu - \int_E f^- \, d\mu,$$

称为  $f$  在  $E$  上的积分

如果  $\int_E f^+ dm$  和  $\int_E f^- dm$  均有限, 则  
称  $f$  在  $E$  上可积.

$L^1(E) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} E$  上可积函数全体.

$$L^1 \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} L^1(\mathbb{R}^n)$$

Prop  $f \in L^1(E) \Leftrightarrow |f| \in L^1(E)$

Pf: " $\Rightarrow$ "  $\nexists A$

" $\Leftarrow$ "

$$\max\{f^+, f^-\} \leq |f|$$

$$\Rightarrow \max\left\{\int_E f^+ dm, \int_E f^- dm\right\} \leq \int_E |f| dm$$

Prop  $f \in L^1(E) \Rightarrow f$  在  $E$  上 a.e. 有界

Prop  $L^1(E)$  对  $\frac{1}{2}$  向量空间, i.e.

$$\forall f, g \in L^1(E), \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}, \alpha f + \beta g \in L^1(E)$$

Pf 只是考虑  $E = \mathbb{R}^n$  的情形 (可用  $f\chi_E$  代替  $f$ )

$$f, g \in L^1 \Rightarrow f, g \text{ a.e. 有限}$$

$$\Rightarrow |\alpha f + \beta g| \leq |\alpha| |f| + |\beta| |g| \text{ a.e.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \int |\alpha f + \beta g| \, d\mu &\leq \int (|\alpha| |f| + |\beta| |g|) \, d\mu \\ &\stackrel{\text{正线性}}{=} |\alpha| \int |f| \, d\mu + |\beta| \int |g| \, d\mu \\ &< +\infty \end{aligned}$$

Prop (线性)

$$\forall f, g \in L^1(E), \quad \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R},$$

$$\int_E (\alpha f + \beta g) \, d\mu = \alpha \int_E f \, d\mu + \beta \int_E g \, d\mu$$

Pf  $\exists \int \mathbb{R}^n$

$$\int (f+g) \, d\mu = \int f \, d\mu + \int g \, d\mu$$

$$\wedge \int h \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} f+g$$

$$\Rightarrow h^+ - h^- = f^+ - f^- + g^+ - g^-$$



$$\Rightarrow h^+ + f^- + g^- = h^- + f^+ + g^+ \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} f, g, h \text{ 均} \\ \text{a.e. } \mathbb{R} \end{array} \right)$$

正线性

$$\Rightarrow \int h^+ dm + \int f^- dm + \int g^- dm = \int h^- dm + \int f^+ dm + \int g^+ dm$$

$$\Rightarrow \int h^+ dm - \int h^- dm$$

$$= \int f^+ dm - \int f^- dm + \int g^+ dm - \int g^- dm$$

Prop (可数可加性)

$\int_{\mathbb{R}} f \in L^1, E_k, k=1,2,\dots$  互不相交.

$\Rightarrow$

$$\int_{\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k} f dm = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} f dm$$

Pf

$$E \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k$$

$\forall N,$

$$\chi_{\bigcup_{k=1}^N E_k} = \sum_{k=1}^N \chi_{E_k}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{\bigcup_{k=1}^N E_k} f^+ dm = \int f^+ \chi_{\bigcup_{k=1}^N E_k} dm$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^N \int f^+ \chi_{E_k} dm$$

|\int \frac{f}{\mathbb{C}} \quad f^+ \chi\_{\bigcup\_{k=1}^N E\_k} \nearrow f^+ \chi\_E

$$\Rightarrow \int_E f^+ dm = \int f^+ \chi_E dm$$

$$\stackrel{MCT}{=} \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \int f^+ \chi_{\bigcup_{k=1}^N E_k} dm$$

$$= \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^N \int_{E_k} f^+ dm$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} f^+ dm$$

|\int \frac{f}{\mathbb{R}},

$$\int_E f^- dm = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} f^- dm$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_E f dm = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} f dm$$

Prop (比較性)

設  $f, g \in L^1$

$$f \leq g \Rightarrow \int f \, d\mu \leq \int g \, d\mu$$

Pf  $0 \leq g - f \Rightarrow 0 \leq \int (g - f) \, d\mu$

Prop (三角不等式)

設  $f \in L^1, \mathbb{R}^n$

$$\left| \int f \, d\mu \right| \leq \int |f| \, d\mu$$

Pf  $f \leq |f| \Rightarrow \int f \, d\mu \leq \int |f| \, d\mu$

$$-f \leq |f| \Rightarrow -\int f \, d\mu \leq \int |f| \, d\mu$$

Thm 設  $f \in L^1, \mathbb{R}^n$

$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists B \subset \mathbb{R}^n$  with  $m(B) < \infty$ , s.t.

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^n \setminus B} |f| \, d\mu < \varepsilon$$

$$\text{Pf } \bigwedge_i f_k \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} |f| \cdot \chi_{B_k(0)}, \quad k=1, 2, \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow f_k \uparrow |f|$$

$$\stackrel{\text{MCT}}{\Rightarrow} \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu = \int |f| \, d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists N, \text{ s.t. } \forall k \geq N$$

$$0 \leq \underbrace{\int |f| \, d\mu - \int f_k \, d\mu}_{= \int_{\mathbb{R}^n \setminus B_k(0)} |f| \, d\mu} < \varepsilon$$

HW: Ex. 9, 10