

1. (i) $|x| + |f(x)| > t \iff \begin{cases} x > t - f(x) \\ x \geq t_0 \end{cases}$

$t \in \mathbb{Z}_+$
 $t_0 = \sup \{x \mid |f(x)| \leq t\}$ \bar{t} \checkmark

(2) $\dot{\lambda} \dot{x} d(x, F) = \inf \{d(x, y) \mid y \in F\}$
 $d(\dot{\lambda}, F) = \{x \mid d(x, F) < \frac{1}{\dot{\lambda}}\}$
 $F = \bigcap_{\dot{\lambda}=1}^{\infty} d(\dot{\lambda}, F)$ \checkmark

2. (i) \Rightarrow (ii) 显然
 (ii) \Rightarrow (i) 由开区间(子)可数原理

3. $|(1 + \frac{x}{n})^n e^{-x} \chi_{(0, n)}| \leq e^{-x}$
 故 LHS = $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x} dx = 1$

4. ~~$|f_n e^{-t^n}| \leq f_n$~~ ~~类似其中类似 P6~~ $\frac{x}{e^x} \leq \frac{1}{e} \Rightarrow |f_n e^{-t^n}|, |f e^{-t}| \leq \frac{1}{e}$
 $\exists t_n e^{-t^n} \rightarrow f e^{-t}$
 故 $|c_{0,1} t_n e^{-t^n} \rightarrow |f e^{-t}|$

5. $\forall n > 0, \exists H_n \text{ 且 } m(H_n) \in (m(E), m(E) + \frac{1}{n}), \exists H_n \bar{t}$
 $\pi \dots \hat{\lambda} \dots$

4. ~~$|f_n e^{-t^n}| \leq f_n$, 类似其证明类似 P6~~ $\frac{x}{e^x} \leq \frac{1}{e} \Rightarrow |f_n e^{-t^n}|, |f e^{-t}| \leq \frac{1}{e}$ ~~且 $f_n e^{-t^n} \rightarrow f e^{-t}$~~
 且 $f_n e^{-t^n} \rightarrow f e^{-t}$
 故 $|f_n e^{-t^n} - f e^{-t}| \rightarrow 0$

5. $\forall n > 0, \exists H_n$ 使 $m(H_n) \in (m(E), m(E) + \frac{1}{n})$, 且 $H_n \uparrow$

取 $H = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} H_n$ 即可

6. 反证 $\forall \epsilon_0, m(E_{\epsilon_0}) < \frac{k}{n}$

则 $\sum_{i=1}^n m(E_i) < k$

$\int_0^1 (x_{(E_1)} + \dots + x_{E_n}) < k$

但对每个 $x, \sum_{i=1}^n x_{E_i} \geq k \Rightarrow$ LHS $\geq k$ 矛盾

7. 设 $\theta(0, \frac{1}{n}) \in V$, 则 $\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} (nr, (n+1)r) = R$, 且 $\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} f^{-1}(E_n) = R$
 记为 E_n

故知一定存在一个 n , 使 $m(f^{-1}(E_n)) > 0$, 取 $E = f^{-1}(E_n)$ 即可